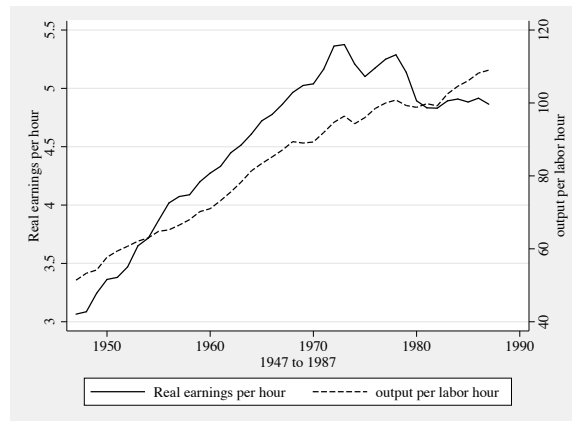


**Practice exercise #16: Time series**

Using 41 years of data from 1947 to 1987, we analyze the real wage rate as a function of the average labor productivity in the US.

- Looking at the following graph over time, what potential problem could a regression of wage on labor productivity raise?
- What are the two procedures that could be employed to solve this problem?
- Use the results of the regressions (1)-(3) given below to support the argument that you have just developed.
- Fully interpret the result of regression (3) (Remember that this means SSS)
- Compute a confidence interval for the effect of productivity on wage from the results of regression (4) estimated from the first 25 years.
- Can the results from question (e) be interpreted as suggesting that productivity has at most a small effect on wage? (Think of what you have controlled for in this regression).



VARIABLES	(1) Real wage	(2) Real wage	(3) Real wage (t) - real wage (t-1)	(4) Real wage (t) - real wage (t-1)
Productivity	0.0360*** (0.00246)	-0.111*** (0.0103)		
Year		0.111*** (0.0151)		
Prod(t)-Prod(t-1)			0.0463*** (0.00985)	0.0133 (0.0113)
Constant	1.528*** (0.208)	213.3*** (28.78)	-0.0217 (0.0185)	0.0689*** (0.0220)
Observations	41	41	40	25
R-squared	0.846	0.936	0.368	0.057
Years of observation	1947-87	1947-87	1947-87	1947-72

\*Each column presents a different regression model. The y variable is listed as the column title and the x variables are the row titles. Standard errors are in parenthesis.